

HI-LO TORCHES

HIGH TURNDOWN ATMOSPHERIC BURNER

MODEL: 3220, 3221, 3222,
3223, 3224, 3225
REVISION 0

BULLETIN
3220-3225

FEATURES

- 16 to 1 turndown with 10 psig gas
- 10 to 1 turndown with standard pressure gas
- No air blower needed
- One valve automatic control
- Low cost proportioning system
- Not affected by variations in draft
- High heat releases
- Simple rugged construction
- Minimum maintenance

USES

- Air heaters
- Boilers
- Chemical stills
- Heat exchangers
- Ovens
- Draft furnaces
- Dryers
- Kilns



DESCRIPTION

Hi-Lo Torches are atmospheric gas burners designed for high turndown ranges on all types of combustion chambers or furnaces operating under a negative pressure.

Combustion chamber draft induces all combustion air. No air blower or mixer is required. Atmospheric type venturi correctly proportions air and gas flows and delivers uniform mixture to burner nozzle.

Exclusive pressure actuator controls burner nozzle stabilizer disc with changes in gas flow to maintain stable flame. A single modulating gas valve controls fuel pressure automatically.

High efficiency Pyronics AN type nozzles

used on each assembly provide excellent flame retention at all firing rates and drafts.

Hi-Lo Torches are available in three assembly options. Assemblies "B" and "C" include a burner mounting cage complete with secondary air adjustable shutter and tapped holes for precision mountings of pilots and flame detectors.

The simplicity of an atmospheric torch combined with the high turndown actuator provides an easily adjustable system requiring little if any maintenance.

Novel design minimizes effect of draft variation on burner flame characteristics.

CAUTION: Operation of combustion equipment can be hazardous resulting in bodily injury or equipment damage. Each burner should be supervised by a combustion safeguard and only qualified personnel should install, make system adjustments and perform any required service.



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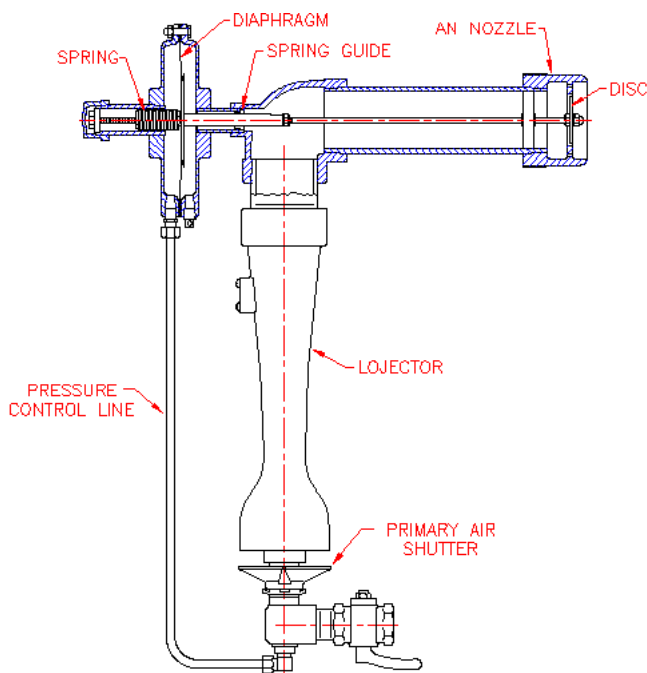
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OPERATION

Standard Atmospheric Torches use draft to induce combustion air into the systems. This draft air is independent of gas flow and is constant at all input rates. With reduced gas flow the mixture quality usually becomes leaner and approaches unstable ratios, limiting turndown capacity to less than 2 to 1 on the standard torch.



Hi-Lo Torches use a diaphragm and spring coupled by an operating rod to the port disc. With the modulating valve open, full gas pressure is applied to the diaphragm and gas orifice. The gas pressure force on the diaphragm overrides the spring force and moves the diaphragm assembly towards the nozzle. The operating rod moves the disc to an open position providing full nozzle capacity. The gas orifice size sets the maximum gas flow and the air shutter adjustments control the desired primary air flow.

On turndown both the gas flow through the orifice and the pressure on the diaphragm are reduced. Spring force retracts the nozzle disc closing the burner port area reducing induced draft flow in proportion to gas flow.

Air-Gas mixture ratios remain within stable limits at all input rates.

The spring guide effectively seals the draft from the operating diaphragm even with very high drafts of up to 6" W.C.

CONTROL

The Hi-Lo Torch is designed for automatic control with a single gas flow control valve. Pneumatic, electric or direct actuator drives are coupled to proportioning valves. Recommended minimum travel time from high to low fire is 5 seconds. This time is necessary to coordinate the nozzle disc movement with the gas flow changes.

CAPACITY

Hi-Lo Torch capacities are limited by combustion air induced by operating draft and gas pressures at the orifice. Size selection should be based on both factors.

Table I lists the maximum capacities of Hi-Lo Torches at 0.1" W.C. draft and various gas

pressures. Multipliers for other drafts are listed in Table II.

Capacities shown in Table I and multipliers in Table II are based on maximum primary air shutter openings and 30% primary aeration on standard pressure gas and 50% on medium pressure gas.

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**TABLE I - CAPACITY: ALL FUEL GASES
BTU/hr @ 0.1" W.C. DRAFT**

Burner Number	Inlet Gas Pressure			
	STD. 6" W.C.	2 psig	5 psi	10" psig
12 HLT	120,000	280,000	440,000	600,000
16 HLT	200,000	390,000	610,000	860,000*
20 HLT	300,000	700,000	1,100,000	1,500,000
24 HLT	440,000	850,000	1,300,000	1,800,000*
321 HLT	580,000	1,270,000	2,000,000	2,700,000
322 HLT	740,000	1,770,000	2,750,000	3,800,000*
323 HLT	850,000	1,980,000	3,000,000	4,200,000*
481 HLT	1,000,000	2,470,000	3,850,000	5,250,000
482 HLT	1,200,000	2,970,000	4,600,000	6,300,000*
483 HLT	1,420,000	3,540,000	5,500,000	7,700,000*
484 HLT	1,610,000	4,100,000	6,300,000	8,900,000*
485 HLT	1,800,000	4,250,000	6,600,000	9,300,000*

* At these capacities additional secondary air openings are required.

**TABLE II
DRAFT vs CAPACITY MULTIPLIER**

Draft - Inches W.C.	0.05	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1
Multiplier - Low Pressure	.75	1	1.4	1.7	2	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.2
Multiplier - Medium Pressure	0.9	1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.35	1.4	1.6	1.7

HI-LO TORCH INITIAL ADJUSTMENT

- Open secondary air cage shutter full and primary air shutter 1/4".
- Check pilot flame. This should be blue, stable and extend to main nozzle.
- Slowly open manual gas shut-off valve and verify main burner ignition.
- At high fire (maximum input), set primary and secondary air shutters for desired flame. Opening primary air shortens flame. Flame color normally should be blue with red to orange tails.
- Throttle gas flow slowly and observe flame. Set low fire stops on valve at minimum position.
- The actuator spring is factory set to begin closure at 2 inch W.C. on standard press. models and 1.5 psig on medium press. units. These settings normally do not require adjustment.
- On standard pressure models, if the flame flashes back beyond the burner or becomes unstable during the turndown test, close the primary air shutter slightly or reset the actuator spring (clockwise adjustment) for faster disc closure or both as required.
- Tighten lock screws on secondary air control cage and primary air shutter locknut.

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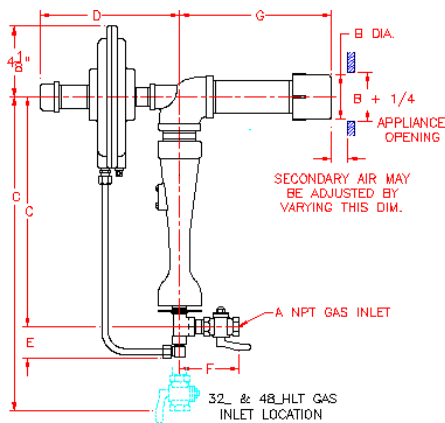
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OPTIONS AND DIMENSIONS

“A” ASSEMBLY

Basic burner which includes nozzle, lojector, actuator, port disc, gas cock and tubing.

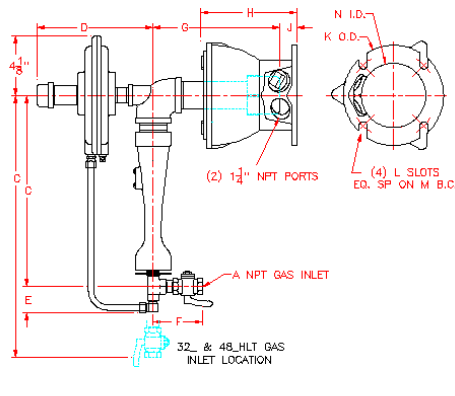
Used for gap firing.



“B” ASSEMBLY

Basic burner with secondary air control mounting cage.

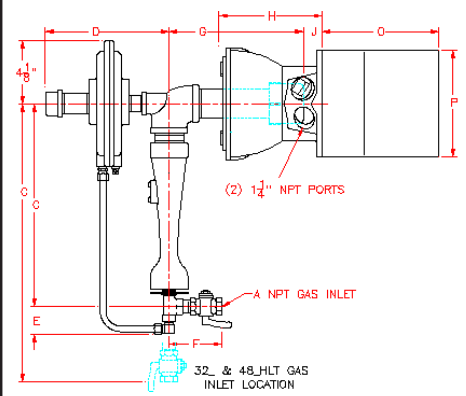
Used on metal lined combustion chambers.



“C” ASSEMBLY

Basic burner with secondary air control mounting cage and pre-fired refractory block.

Used on refractory lined combustion chambers.



DIMENSION TABLE
Inches \pm 1/8

Model	ANPT	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	SQ	Shipping Weight Lbs.		
																	A	B	C
12 HLT-	1/2	2-5/8	13-7/8	8-1/8	1-7/8	3-1/2*	9	6-3/4	2	7	9/16	6	4-1/2	7-5/8	7	20	30	55	
16 HLT-	1	3-1/4	18-3/4	8-3/8	2-1/8	4-3/4*	9-1/4	6-3/4	1-7/8	7	9/16	6	4-1/2	9-5/8	9	28	38	88	
20 HLT-	1	3-7/8	21-3/4	8-3/4	2-1/8	4-3/4*	12-5/8	9-5/8	4	8-5/8	9/16	7-5/8	6-1/8	11-5/8	11	42	43	131	
24 HLT-	1	4-1/2	24-3/4	9-1/8	2-1/8	4-3/4*	13-1/4	9-5/8	3-1/4	8-5/8	9/16	7-5/8	6-1/8	11-5/8	11	53	54	142	
32_HLT-	1-1/4	5-7/8	37-3/8*	10-1/8	-	-	15	10-5/8	3-1/4	11-1/4	5/8	9-3/4	8-1/4	13-5/8	13	74	94	210	
48_HLT-	1-1/2	7-1/2	49-3/4*	13-3/8	-	-	17	8-7/8	2-1/4	15 SQ	5/8	18-1/2	13-3/4	13-1/4	18	219	275	570	

* Dimensions shown for HLT-L model, for HLT-M add approximately 3/4" to dimensions.

BURNER SELECTION PROCEDURE

- Determine total HTU/HR input required.
- Divide total BTU/HR input by number of burners desired to obtain individual burner input.
- In Table I find capacity equal to desired BTU/HR input in column of available gas pressure and specify basic burner catalog number. Use multiplier Table II for drafts other than 0.1" W.C.
- If available gas pressure is 6" W.C. to 2 PSIG add suffix "L" to basic catalog number. If the gas pressure is 2 PSIG to 10 PSIG add suffix "M" to basic catalog number.
- Select burner assembly desired and add suffix "A," "B" or "C."

Example: 16HLT-LB Hi-Lo Torch Natural gas 6" W.C. 0.1" W.C. Draft (200,000 BTU/hr)